

**Chapter  
12**
**Patterns of Heredity and  
Human Genetics, *continued***
**Reinforcement and Study Guide**
**Section 12.2 When Heredity Follows  
Different Rules**

*In your textbook, read about complex patterns of inheritance.*

**Answer the following questions.**

1. Complete the Punnett square for a cross between a homozygous red-flowered snapdragon ( $RR$ ) and a homozygous white-flowered snapdragon ( $R'R'$ ). Give the genotype and phenotype of the offspring in the  $F_1$  generation.

Key

$RR$  - red

$R'R'$  - white

$RR'$  - pink

$F_1$


genotype: \_\_\_\_\_

phenotype: \_\_\_\_\_

2. When traits are inherited in an incomplete dominance pattern, what is true of the phenotype of the heterozygotes?

\_\_\_\_\_

3. Complete the Punnett square for a cross between two pink-flowered ( $RR'$ )  $F_1$  plants. Give the phenotype ratio of the offspring in the  $F_2$  generation.

$F_2$


phenotype ratio: \_\_\_\_\_

4. In what type of inheritance are both alleles expressed equally?

\_\_\_\_\_

5. Complete the Punnett square for a cross between a black chicken ( $BB$ ) and a white chicken ( $WW$ ). Give the phenotype of the offspring in the  $F_1$  generation.

Key

$BB$  - black

$WW$  - white

$BW$  - checkered

$F_1$


phenotype: \_\_\_\_\_

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For each statement below, write true or false.

- \_\_\_\_\_ 6. Traits controlled by more than two alleles are said to have multiple alleles.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 7. Multiple alleles can be studied only in individuals.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 8. In humans, there are 23 pairs of matching homologous chromosomes called autosomes.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 9. Two chromosomes called the sex chromosomes determine the sex of an individual.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 10. The sex chromosomes of a human male are XX, and the sex chromosomes of a human female are XY.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 11. Traits controlled by genes located on sex chromosomes are called sex-linked traits.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 12. The first known example of sex-linked inheritance was discovered in pea plants.

*In your textbook, read about environmental influences.*

**Answer the following questions.**

- 13.** What characteristics of an organism can affect gene function?

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

- 14.** Do the internal environments of males and females differ? Explain.

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

- 15.** What are some environmental factors that can influence gene expression?

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

- 16.** Give two examples of how an environmental factor can affect the expression of a phenotype.

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_